



Animal &
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for Environment
Food & Rural Affairs



Core Group Report – March 2022

Date: 06 April 2022

This report was produced using OIE data.

Deteriorating	No Change	Improving	Undetermined
Situation is deteriorating and / or there is an increased risk to the UK	Update does not change the disease risk for animal health	Situation is improving or seasonal risk is decreasing	New incident or emerging disease / threat with unknown risk to UK

Foot and Mouth Disease

Low risk – no change

In March, FMD outbreaks were reported: serotype O in Israel (36), Jordan (4) and historical outbreaks from 2021 in Mongolia (95); serotype SAT 2 in South Africa (10); and serotype SAT 3 in South Africa (5).

Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza

Very high risk for wild bird incursion – no change

In March, in **EUROPE**, outbreaks of **HPAI H5N1** were reported in poultry in Belgium (1), France (602), Germany (3), Italy (5), Netherlands (7), Poland (8), Romania (2) and Spain (23). **HPAI H5N1** was reported in non-commercial non-poultry* in Belgium (1), Czech Republic (1), France (5), Germany (2), Portugal (3) and Sweden (1). **HPAI H5N1** was reported in wild birds in Albania (1), Austria (1), Belgium (7), Denmark (12), Finland (2), France (8), Germany (72), Greece (10), Hungary (3), Ireland (8), Netherlands (40), Portugal (2), Romania (4), Slovakia (5), Spain (12), Sweden (2) and Switzerland (2). **HPAI H5N8** was reported in poultry in Albania (4). **HPAI H5N2** was reported in poultry in Poland (1). **HPAI H5Nx** was reported in wild birds in Belgium (1) and Russia (1). **HPAI H5 (serotype pending)** was reported in poultry in Bulgaria (1). In **ASIA**, **HPAI H5N1** in poultry was reported in Japan (1), Nepal (19), Philippines (28) and South Korea (3). **HPAI H5N1** in wild birds was reported Israel (2), Japan (30) and South Korea (35). **HPAI H5N2** in poultry was reported in Chinese Taipei (9). **HPAI H5N8** in poultry was reported in Philippines (1). **HPAI H5Nx** in wild birds was reported in Japan (4). In **AFRICA** outbreaks of **HPAI H5N1** in poultry were reported in Nigeria (36) and South Africa (6). **HPAI H5N1** was reported in non-commercial non-poultry* in South Africa (2). **HPAI H5N1** in wild birds was reported in South Africa (4). In the **AMERICAS** outbreaks of **HPAI H5N1** were reported in Canada (2) and



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United States (45). **HPAI H5N1** was reported in non-commercial non-poultry* in Canada (1) and United States (24). **HPAI H5N1** in wild birds was reported in Canada (10) and United States (1). (Summary of OIE data only.)

African Swine Fever

Medium risk – no change

In **Europe**, outbreaks of ASF in domestic pigs have been reported in Poland (4), Romania (29) and Serbia and Montenegro (114). Outbreaks of ASF in wild boar have been reported in Germany (102), Hungary (108), Italy (31), Latvia (54), North Macedonia (1), Poland (499), Romania (42), Russia (3) and Serbia and Montenegro (172). **Elsewhere**, outbreaks of ASF in domestic pigs were reported in South Africa (8), Zambia (2) and Thailand (26), and cases of ASF in wild boar were reported in Hong Kong (1) and South Korea (527).

Classical Swine Fever

Very low risk – no change

In March, Japan reported one outbreak in domestic pigs.

Bluetongue

Low risk – no change

Nothing to report in March.

Newcastle disease

Low risk – no change

In March, in ND was reported in Switzerland (1) and Israel (6).

African Horse Sickness

Very low risk – no change

Nothing to report in March.

*According to the 2021 OIE definition of poultry: [Terrestrial Code Online Access - OIE - World Organisation for Animal Health](#)

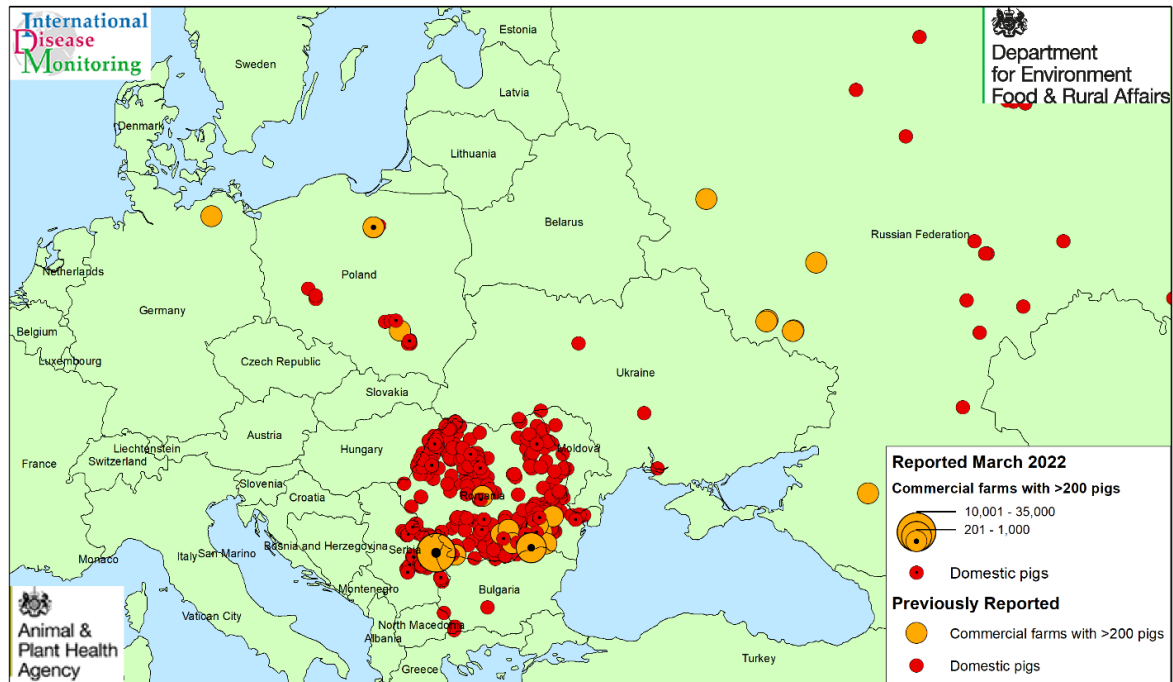


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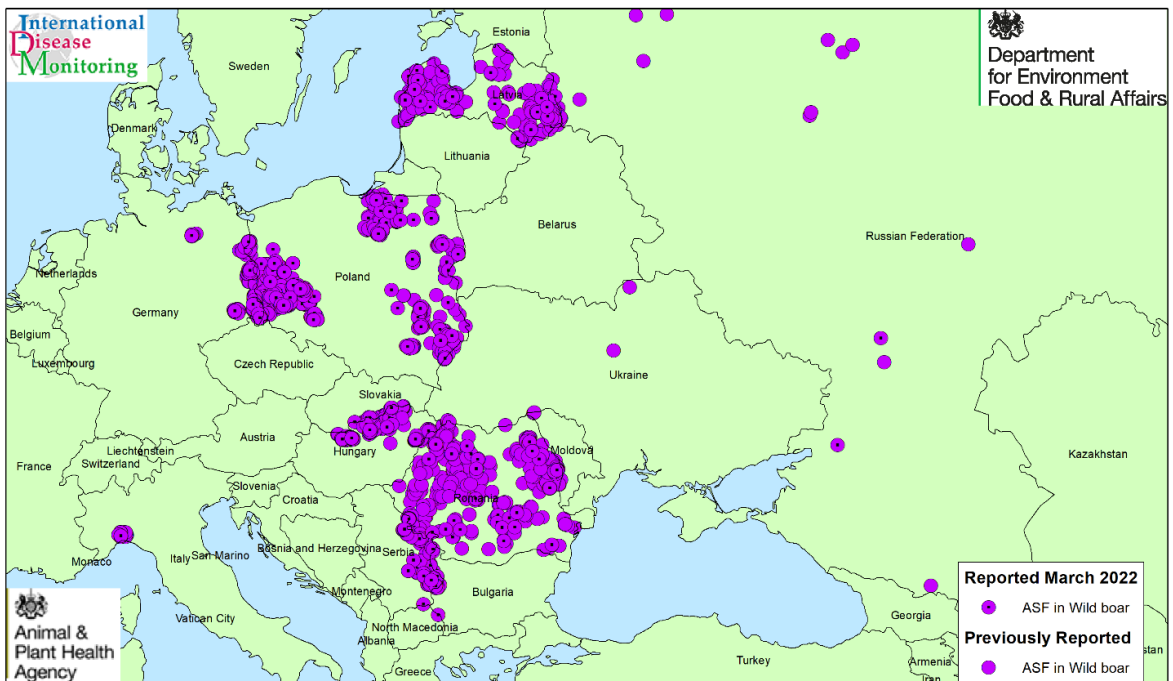
Map prepared by IDM

Date: 04/04/2022

Absolute scale: 1:20,000,000

African Swine Fever in Europe (Domestic Pigs) October 2021 - March 2022 (OIE Data Only)

0 137.5275 550 825 1,100 Km



Map prepared by IDM

Date: 04/04/2022

Absolute scale: 1:20,000,000

African Swine Fever in Europe (Wild Boar) October 2021 - March 2022 (OIE Data Only)

0 137.5275 550 825 1,100 Km

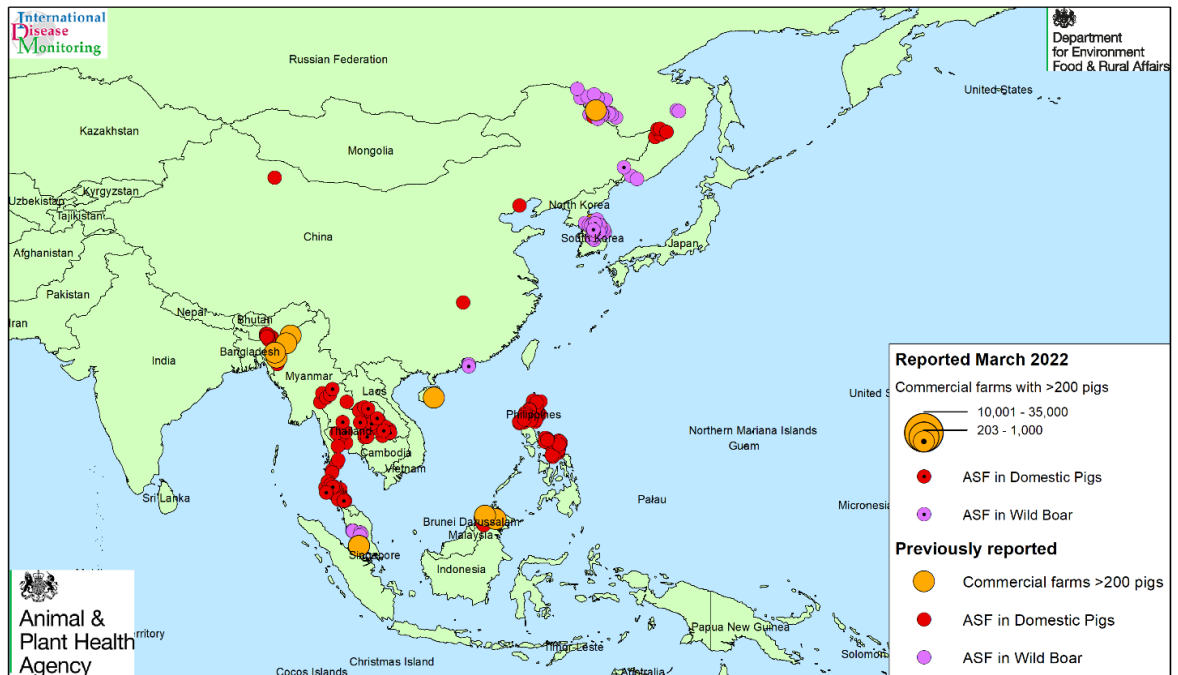


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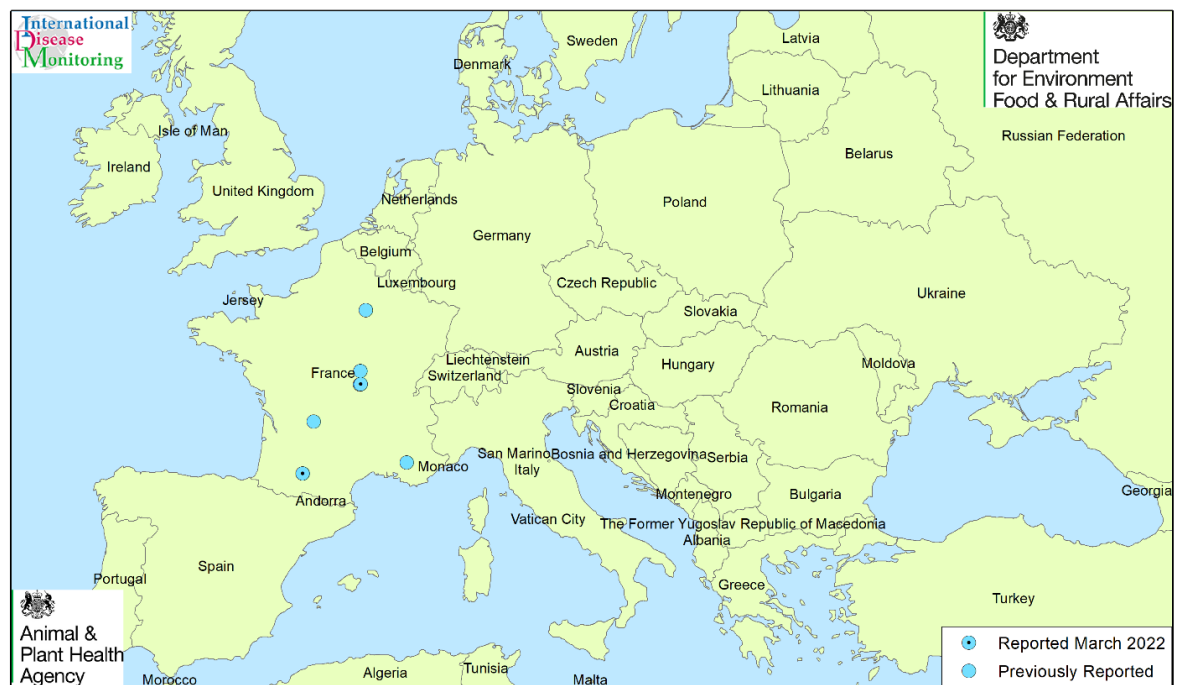
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Map prepared by IDM
Date: 04/04/2022
Absolute scale: 1:50,000,000

African Swine Fever October 2021 - March 2022 (OIE Data Only)



Date: 04/04/2022
Map prepared by IDM

Aujeszky's Disease in Europe October 2021 - March 2022 (OIE Data Only)

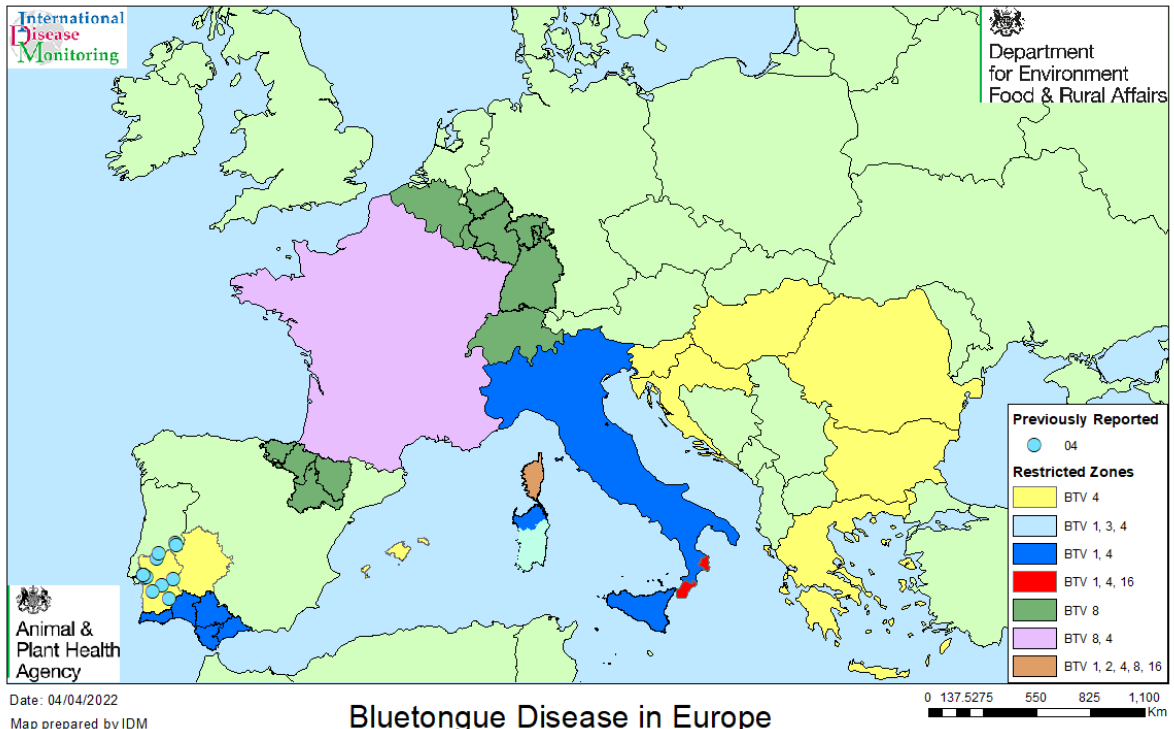


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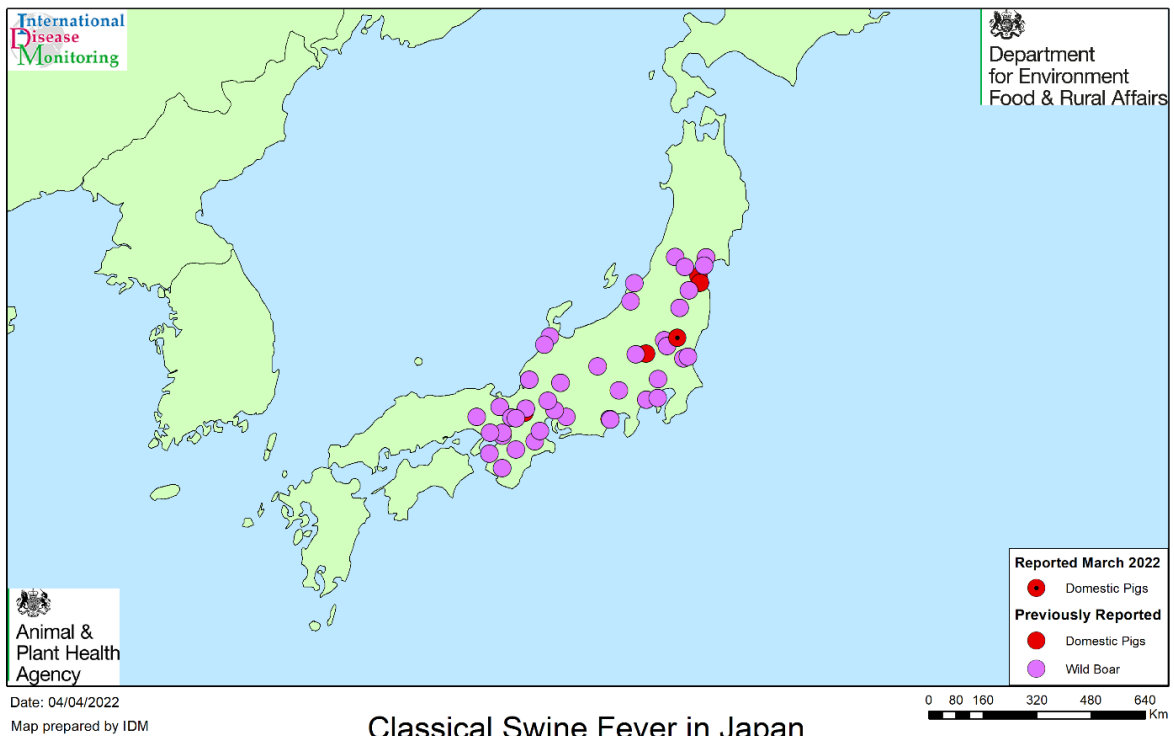


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Bluetongue Disease in Europe
October 2021 - March 2022
(OIE Data Only)



Classical Swine Fever in Japan
October 2021 - March 2022
(OIE Data Only)

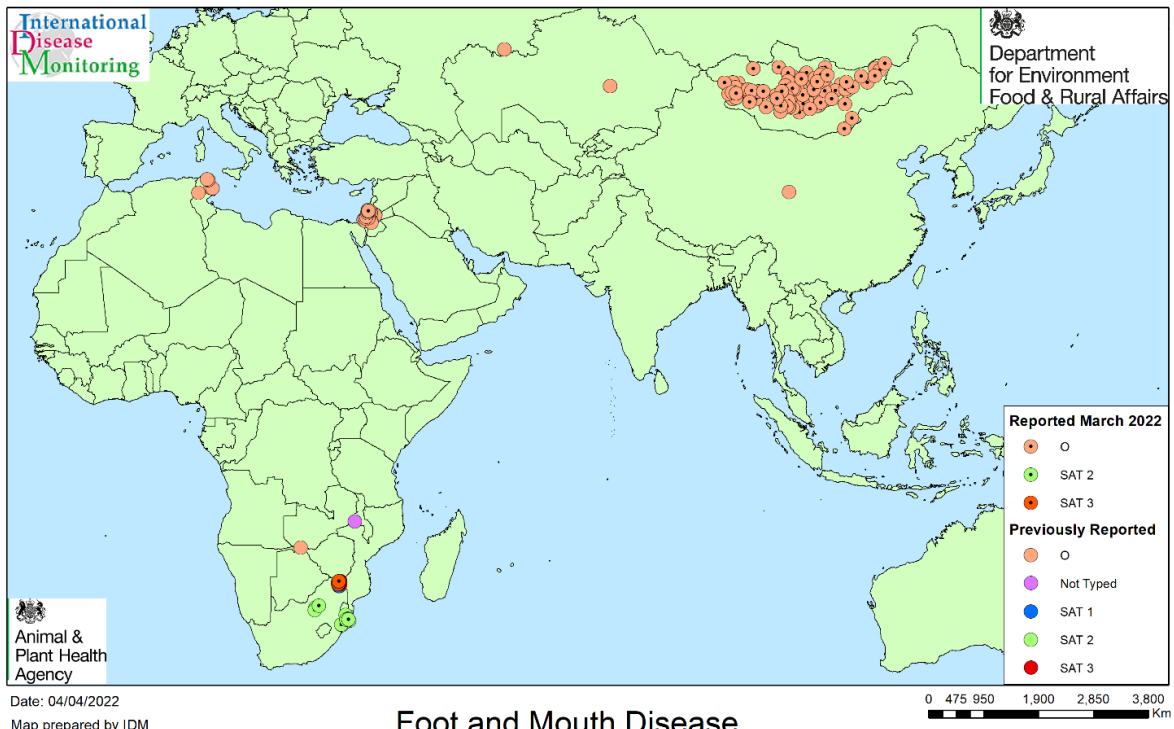


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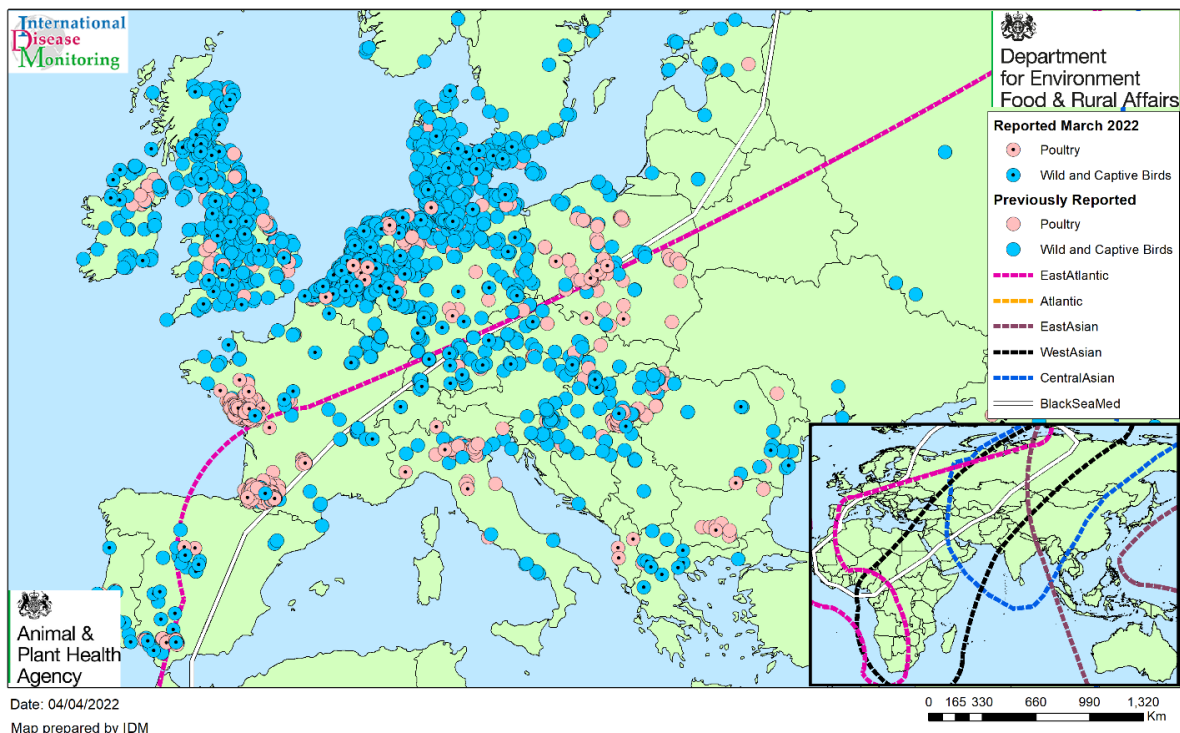


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Foot and Mouth Disease,
October 2021 - March 2022
(OIE Data Only)



Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza in Poultry, Captive and Wild Birds

October 2021 - March 2022

Overlay: migratory bird flyways

(OIE Data Only)



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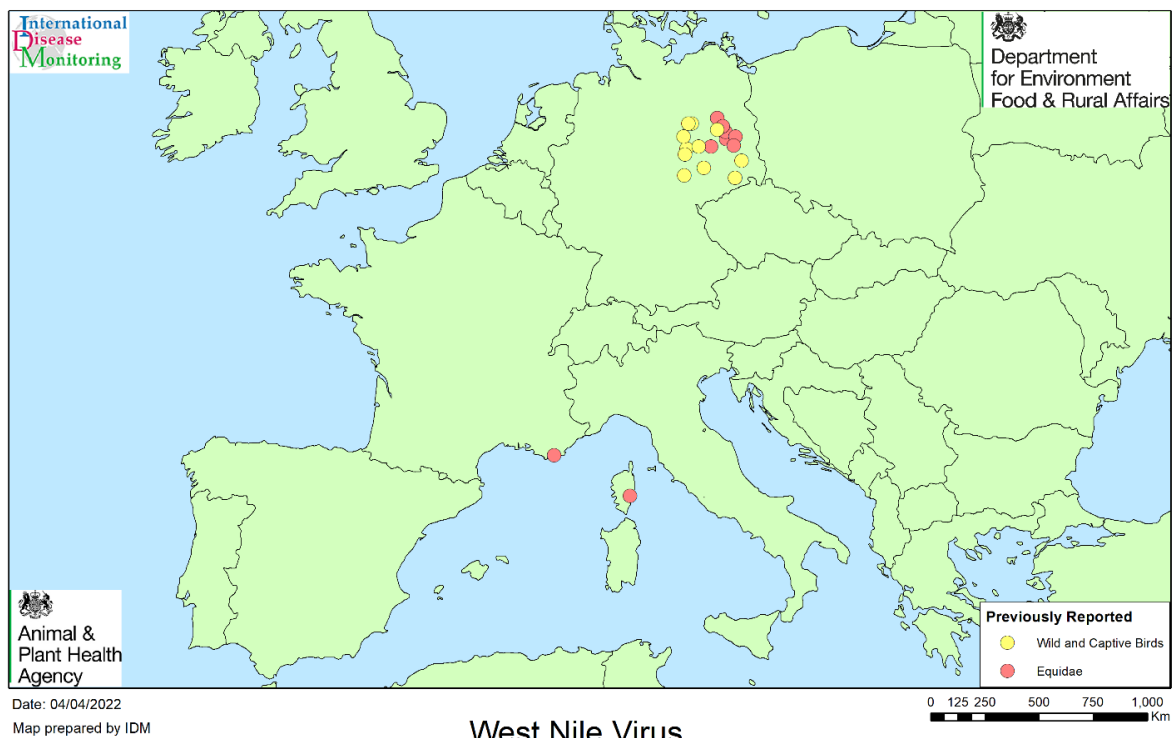


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Lumpy Skin Disease
October 2021 - March 2022
(OIE Data Only)



West Nile Virus
October 2021 - March 2022
(OIE Data Only)